

KET No.

Number 5 - Term Sep Y

Road in Lawrence
Township

Versus

W. J. Miller, Petg. v 34

Part Tax, & Pd. 11457

Public Road in Lawrence) No. 5 September Sessions 1906
Township.) Exceptions to Report of Re-viewers

OPINION.

March 12th, 1907.

The Viewers appointed in this case reported against the necessity of the road asked for, while the Re-viewers appointed by the Court at September Sessions reported in favor of the road. To this report a number of exceptions were filed on behalf of Mrs. Mary Ann Evans, devisee of W. R. Morgan, deceased, through whose property the road was laid out. Without passing upon the validity of these exceptions, and in conformity with our practice heretofore, we think it advisable to direct a re-review. Where the necessity of the road is in question this is always the better practice, as viewers go upon the ground and hear all the parties in interest and view the premises with the idea of determining the question of necessity, and in our judgment it saves time, money and costs and reaches a more nearly just conclusion to thus submit to the tribunal of Viewers the whole question of necessity. Especially is this true if the exceptions are sustainable, because it would simply result in a new application for Viewers for the same road.

We, therefore, direct that a new order to view go out and name C. B. Alexander, John C. Barclay and *James Savage* ~~W. P. Mahaffey~~ as viewers for said purpose.

By the Court,

Allison D. Smith

P. J.

No. 5 September Sessions 1906

Public Road in Lawrence Town-
ship.

OPINION.

Map
Dec 1906
J. M. Martin

IN THE COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS OF CLEARFIELD COUNTY.

To the Honorable Allison O. Smith, Judge of said Court.

The petition of the undersigned inhabitants of the township of Lawrence, county of Clearfield, and state of Pennsylvania, respectfully represents:-

That viewers appointed by the said Court, reported to the last term thereof, to-wit, September term 1906, that they were of the opinion that there was no occasion to lay out the public road described in the petition and reported to your Honorable Court against said road, said public road beginning at a point in the public road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at the line between the A.C.Tate and W.R.Morgan farms in the township of Lawrence and ending at a point on public road, known as the Hogback road leading from the residence of John Owens to Susquehanna river, at a point at or near where the line between Calwell, W. H. Miller and John Garrison place in Lawrence township, Clearfield county, Pennsylvania, crosses said road, that the said road, your petitioners believes, is necessary for public use.

The petitioners, therefore, showing that they are persons interested, pray the Court to appoint three persons properly qualified to review the ground proposed for said road and make report of their proceedings at the next term of this Court.

And they will ever pray.

<i>I S Hatch</i>	<i>Joseph O'Beiritt</i>
<i>Gleason Thompson</i>	<i>D. Johnson</i>
<i>J M Rouse</i>	<i>E. Lewis</i>
<i>Sam Mitchell</i>	<i>W. O. Batchelder</i>
<i>W. Clark</i>	<i>Ed. J. Henry</i>
<i>James Snodgrass</i>	<i>John R. Morgan</i>
<i>Andrew Mitchell</i>	<i>Carl Davis</i>

R. T. Morgan
B. D. Morgan
W. C. Jones
R. A. Omery
J. L. Price
Andrew Garrison
Mrs. Proud.
Gust Linnier
John T. Morgan
Dr. Young
John Richards
Wm. Wilder
John Palmer
Andrew Linnier
W. S. Lehenick
Theo. Cox
John Thompson
John Wilson
John Johnson
Frank Johnson
G. J. Johnson
A. M. Johnson
Gust Johnson
Lofe Thompson
Lew Howles
Thomas Morgan
Harry A. Ogden

B. J. Howell
John Johnson
Elmer O. Miller
Evans Miller
Dra. W. Miller
W. E. Miller
Ed. W. Carlson
Edgar B. Read
Acheson Read
Curtis, Remi
J. P. Schilder
J. E. Smith
L. V. C.
Jas. Spack
Fuggeren & Fricke
J. H. Schilder
Jas. Foster
Jas. Friend
O. O. ...
Frank P. ...
J.
Ginner, ...
J.
J.

Jos. H. Bowley
J. S. V. Bowley
G. P. ¹
C. Schäffer ²
James A. Morrison
J. D. ³
John B. ⁴
J. Birrell, R. C.
J. C. ⁵
Calvin ⁶
Hugh Wilson
J.
A. A. Ardary
L. A. ⁷
Car Thomson
The ⁸
Arvid ⁹
Hugo ¹⁰
Daniel ¹¹
Geo. ¹²
John ¹³
Ernest ¹⁴
David ¹⁵
Daniel W. ¹⁶
Thomas F. ¹⁷
Hugh ¹⁸
Chas ¹⁹

Robert O. Palmer
Campbell
Beauches Woods
J. T. Howell
W. J. ²⁰
Chas ²¹
Max ²²
Thos. Baird
John ²³
A. ²⁴
Dios ²⁵
Benj ²⁶
James ²⁷
John ²⁸
Cory ²⁹
John ³⁰
F. D. ³¹
Edward ³²
Gas ³³
Calum ³⁴
J. C. ³⁵
R. A. ³⁶
Rich ³⁷
James ³⁸
Ross ³⁹
John ⁴⁰
W. G. ⁴¹

Ed. Sweet ~~writing~~

Edward Soren

Thomas Farney

Ephraim Dutcher

Samuel Denman

Samuel Johnson

L. D. Loring

J. M. Schoolcraft

A. L. Stevenson

H. Jacobson

W. H. Hyatt

J. A. Reed

P. L. & G. M.

John S. Jordan

John H. C.

P. S. Rowles

Scott Rowles

Allen. Brown

B. M. Rogers

R. S. B. C. T. M. N.

W. C. C. M. N.

At a Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace held at Clearfield, in the Court of said County on the 10th day of September A.D. 1906, before the Honorable Allison O. Smith, President Judge thereof,

Upon the petition of divers inhabitants of the township of Lawrence in said county, setting forth that viewers appointed by the said Court reported to the last term thereof, to-wit, September term 1906, that they were of the opinion that there was no occasion to lay out the public road described in the petition and report to your Honorable Court against said road, said public road beginning at a point in the public road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at the line between the A.C. Tate and W.R. Morgan farms in the township of Lawrence and ending at a point on public road, known as the Hogback road leading from the residence of John Owens to Susquehanna river, at a point at or near where the line between Calwell, W.H. Miller and John Garrison place in Lawrence township, Clearfield county, Pennsylvania, crosses said road, the Court, on due consideration, do appoint *John M. Chappell, John S. Dale
and George W. Penick and* ~~and~~ *Frank D. Denning* who, after being respectively sworn or affirmed to perform the duties of their appointment with impartiality and fidelity are to review the said road and parties adjacent, and if they or any of them, review the same, and any of the actual reviewers claim that there is occasion for such road they shall proceed to lay out the same, as agreeably to the desire of the petitioners as may be, having respect to the best ground for a road, and the shortest distance, and in such manner as do the least injury to private property; and shall make report of their proceeding to the next Court of Quarter Sessions to be held for the said county, stating particularly whether they judged the same nec-

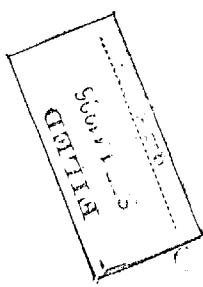
essary for a public road; and to furnish along with said report, plot or draft of the said road, and the courses and distances, together with references to the improvements through which it may pass.

By the Court:

Alvin D. Smith
RJ.

5 p.m. 1900

Prussia.



Re View

Clearfield County, ss:

At a Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of the county of Clearfield, Pennsylvania, held at Clearfield, in and for said county, on the 12 day of June, A. D. 1906, before the Judge of said Court, upon a petition of sundry inhabitants of the township of Lawrence, in said county, setting forth that

they labor under great inconvenience for want of a public road or highway, beginning at a point on the public road leading from Clearfield to Bloomsburg at the line between the A. C. Tate and W. R. Morgan farms in said town and ending at a point on the public road known as the Logback road leading from the residence of Jas. Owens to the Susquehanna River, at a point at or near where the line between Col. Sweet, W. H. Miller and Jas. Garrison place in Lawrence Twp crosses said road

and therefore praying the Court to appoint proper persons to view and lay out the same according to law, Report to May Term whereupon the Court, upon due consideration had of the premises, do order and appoint C. B. Alexander, Jas. C. Barclay and James Savage who, after being respectively sworn or affirmed to perform the duties of their appointment with impartiality and fidelity, are to view the grounds proposed for said road, and if they view the same and any two of the actual viewers agree that there is occasion for such road, they shall proceed view and lay out the said agreeable to the desire of the petitioners, as may be, having respect to the best ground for a road and the shortest distance, and in such manner as to do the least injury to private property, and state particularly, whether they judge the same necessary for a PUBLIC or PRIVATE road, together with a plot or draft of the same, with the courses and distances and reference to the improvements through which it passes, and shall also procure releases of damages from persons through whose land said road may pass, or failing to procure such releases, shall assess the same, if any sustained, and shall make report thereof to the next Court of Quarter Sessions to be held for said county, in which report they shall state that they have been sworn and affirmed according to law. Notice is directed to be given to the owners or occupants of seated land through which the within road is intended to pass, of the time of the view, according to the 147th Rule of Court.

BY THE COURT.

Reel B. Thompson

Clerk.

RELEASE OF DAMAGES.

Know all Men by these Presents, That we, the undersigned owners of lands through which the road located by the viewers, under the annexed order, passes for and in consideration of the sum of ONE DOLLAR to us respectively paid by the at and before the ensealing and delivery hereof, have remised, released and forever quit-claimed; and do hereby remise, release and forever quit-claim to the said all damages that may arise to us respectively by reason of the location and opening of the said road, so that neither we nor any of us, nor any person claiming under us, can or may hereafter ask, sue for, demand, have or receive any damages for injuries arising or growing out of the location and opening of the road aforesaid.

Witness our hands and seals this day of
A. D. 190.....

Seal

Seal

Seal

Seal

♦ * ♦

ASSESSMENT OF DAMAGES.

The following persons, having refused to release the damages to which they respectively may be entitled by reason of the location and the opening of the said road in the annexed return described, we, the undersigned viewers, under oath in pursuance of our duty, under the Act of Assembly, do assess their damages and make report thereof, as follows:

To the sum of

To the sum of

To the sum of

Witness our hands this day of A. D. 190

ROAD VIEWERS' NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned Viewers, appointed by the Court of Quarter Sessions of Clearfield county, Pennsylvania, to view

PUBLIC

Road leading from

a point on road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at line between
W.R.Morgan and A.C.Tate lands

in Township, to a point on

"Hog-back" road at line between W.H.Miller and Jas. R.Norris lands
or near by

in Lawrence Township, in the county
aforesaid, will meet at the house of

PLACE OF VIEW NEAR A.C.TATE

DWELLING

LAWRENCE

, in

Township, on WEDNESDAY, the 17th.
day of APRIL, A. D. 1907, at 9 o'clock
A.M., to attend to the duty assigned them, of
which time and place aforesaid all parties interested
will please take notice.

C. B. Alexander

J. B. Barclay

Jas. Savage

Viewers.

CLEARFIELD, PA. April 6, 1907.

190

From Apr 8, 1907 I hereby accept service of
process if served here.

H. B. McWhorter, Supervisor

Accepted by Geo. Commissioners Apr 8th 07
Anna Murray
Acting Caledon

ROAD VIEWERS' NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned Viewers, appointed by the Court of Quarter Sessions of Clearfield county, Pennsylvania,

to view Public Road leading from a point on road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at line between W. R. Morgan and A. C. Tate lands

in Lawrence T. Township, to point on "Hog-back" road at line between W. H. Miller and Jas. Norris lands or near by

in Lawrence Township, in the county aforesaid, will meet at the ~~house~~ of ^{view near A. C. Tate} dwelling Lawrence, in

Township, on ^{Wednesday} _{April}, the ¹⁷ day of _{April}, A. D. 190₇, at 9 o'clock A.M., to attend to the duty assigned them, of which time and place aforesaid all parties interested will please take notice.

C. B. Alexander

J. C. Barclay

James Savage

Viewers.

Clearfield, Pa. April 6th 1907., 190₇.

Land Owners
W. H. Miller
and J. Morris

Supervisors
Dab Sizer
J. Grange, Recd

I the undersigned notified
Mr. Coens by letting
he read the contents
of the within paper

W. H. Miller

ROAD VIEWERS' NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned Viewers, appointed by the Court of Quarter Sessions of Clearfield county, Pennsylvania, to view PUBLIC Road leading from a point on road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at line between W. R. Morgan and A. C. Tate lands

in LAWRENCE Township, to a point on

"Hog-back" road at line between W. H. Miller and Jas. R. Norris lands or near-by

in LAWRENCE Township, in the county aforesaid, will meet at the house of

PLACE OF VIEW NEAR A. C. TATE

dwelling , in LAWRENCE

Township, on WEDNESDAY , the 17th.
day of APRIL , A. D. 1901 , at 9 o'clock
A.M., to attend to the duty assigned them, of
which time and place aforesaid all parties interested
will please take notice.

G. B. Alexander

J. B. Barclay

Jas. Savage

Viewers.

Now 18 @pm 1907 Service is
birkly accepted on this
notice

Lillian Tate Newling

Oscar Mitchell Esq
Ogdensburg

I just rec'd this of Lillian. stating if ok
to forward to you. I wish to state ^{what} if you
what I understand. If this is to run from
our dwelling on our object- for stores
to go down lane between us &
Morgan -

Yours or
Lillian Tate Newling
Per Albion Tate

ROAD VIEWERS' NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned Viewers, appointed by the Court of Quarter Sessions of Clearfield county, Pennsylvania, to view PUBLIC Road leading from a point on road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at line between W. R. Morgan and A. C. Tate lands

in LAWRENCE Township, to a point on "Hog-back" road at line between W. H. Miller and Jas. R. Norris lands or near-by

in LAWRENCE Township, in the county aforesaid, will meet at the house of PLACE OF VIEW NEAR A. C. TATE DWELLING , in LAWRENCE Township, on WEDNESDAY , the 17th day of APRIL , A. D. 1907 , at 9 o'clock A. M., to attend to the duty assigned them, of which time and place aforesaid all parties interested will please take notice.

..... G. B. Alexander
..... J. C. Barclay
..... Jas. Savoy
..... Viewers.

Now to O.P.M. Service accepted
on this notice

Note you say near dwelling of
H.C. Gate. If you change line of road
it may not be as acceptable to us -



Served one of these notice
on fit. Sunder guardian of farm
Sunder 5 days or more prior to view.
Oscar Mitchell

TO THE HONORABLE ALLISON C. SMITH, PRESIDENT JUDGE OF THE COURT
OF QUARTER SESSIONS OF CLEARFIELD COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.

We the undersigned Viewers for Re-View of for Public Road herein mentioned respectfully report that we gave good and lawful notice of said view to the County Commissioners of Clearfield County, to the Supervisors of Lawrence Township, to the property owners along route of said view, and notices were posted in the vicinity of proposed view all according to law. Copies of notices with signatures are herewith attached.

On April 17th, 1907 as per notices given your Viewers met as appointed and being severally affirmed, proceeded to view and to receive testimony for and against proposed road and Re-review.

Your Viewers found a strong sentiment in favor of this proposed road by citizens of the vicinity and as already located. Only one party offered objections to this road, namely Mr.--- Evans representing the Morgan Est. through which property a portion of the proposed road would pass. Mr. Evans stated that the Morgan Heirs did not want this proposed road to pass through their lands and claimed that the placing of this road through their property would cause them damages to the extent of \$400.00.

As the Morgan Est. has been allowed \$100.00 damages by previous View, we, your present Viewers, believe this said amount is ample payment for any damages that may occur to the Morgan Est. by opening this road.

Your Viewers have further examined the proposed location of said road and believe same is reasonably well placed with reference to cost of construction, convenience of the public and grades.

Your Viewers believe further that the proposed road is a necessity and will be a great convenience to the citizens of that neighborhood and the public, and would therefore endorse the report of the previous Viewers granting said road, and as no other damages were asked, would recommend that the amount specified be paid the Morgan Est. and no other damages be allowed. The road to have the following location per previous view;

Beginning at a point on the "Hogback" road where the line between J.R. Norris and D. Bloom crosses same, Thence South S33°W. I65; S.5 W. I35; S35 E I70; S47-30 E. I50; S.60 E. I58; S.55 E. I00; S.40 E. 243; S41 E. I82 to line of W. H. Miller Crossing to Miller Land S.45 E. 230; S.58 E. I14; S70 E. I21; S72 E. I27; Crossing Spring Run S.50; S78 W. I87; S.51 W. I40; Crossing back on Bloom S.20 W. 95; S.24 E. I20; S.32 E. I25 to Morgan cross line (N.62 E.) S.40 E. I21; S34 E. I65; S.52 E. 500; Crossing line between Morgan and Tate (S.26-1/2 E.) S.55 E. I86; S.70 E. I61; S.72 E. I40; to Spring Run, S.3 E. I49; S.40 W. I10; S.53 W. 94; S46-30 W. I00; to Morgan line, S.30 W. 90; S.2 W. 64; S.37 E. 218; S.27 E. I09; S.40 E. I83; S.69 E. 64; S.72 E. I17 to corner of Morgan field; Thence a long line between Morgan and Tate Lands S.26-30 E. 400 ft. to Bloomington road opposite road leading to O'Shanter; Total distance 5640 ft. Maximum grade 4-40. A copy of previous draft is herewith attached.

Witness our hands this 22nd day of April A.D. 1907.

John C. Barclay
James Savage

Re-Review

Nov 5 ~~Sept~~ Sessions, 1906

ORDER

To view & lay out a
road for the use in the
township of Lower
Clearfield County

May Sessions, 1907,
read and confirmed Ni. Si.
Road to be opened 33 feet
wide, except where there is
side hill cutting or embank-
ment and bridging, there to

Mr. John D. Smith

Filed..... 190
Fees \$1.25 paid by O. M. G. 17

NOTE:—In case of a private road, the release must be executed in favor of the petitioner for said road.
Also—Viewers will carefully note the number of days employed, and set the amount out at the foot of their return.
Reviewers cannot interfere with damages assessed by the original viewers, except so far as the location may be changed by the reviewees.

N. B.—If the viewers believe the parties are not entitled to damages, taking into consideration the advantages as well as the disadvantages of the road, they will report to that effect. .

John Alexander { 3 Days 3
1/11/00 1/14/00 \$17.50

J. 6 Barclay 303 Days 2 Miles 19 ~~145.00~~

James Savage 2 Days 2
3034 Miles 10 \$5.00

Days _____ Miles _____

Days Miles

Alfredo M. Flores

1874-1875

IN THE COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS OF CLEARFIELD COUNTY.

In the matter of the application of the citizens of Lawrence township for a public road or highway.

To James Spackman, Peter Gearhart and J. Mansfield Read, Supervisors of the township of Lawrence:-

You are hereby notified that an application will be made on the tenth day of September 1906, at 1:30 o'clock P.M. to the Judge of the above named Court for the appointment of viewers to view a public road, beginning at a point on public road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at a line between the A.C.Tate and W.R.Morgan farm in said township and ending at a point on public road known as the Hogback road, leading from the residence of John Owens to the Susquehanna river at a point at or near where the line between Calwell, W.H.Miller, and the John Garrison place, in Lawrence township, Clearfield county, Pennsylvania, crosses said road.

Oscar M. Miller
Attorney.

James Spackman
Now, Sept 3 day of September 1906, I hereby accept notice of the service of the foregoing notice, and also at the time of said acceptance a duly attested copy of said notice was handed to me.

James Spackman

Now, Sept 3 day of September 1906, I hereby accept notice of the service of the foregoing notice, and also at the time of said acceptance a duly attested copy of said notice was handed to me.

Peter Gearhart

Now, Sept 3 day of September 1906, I hereby accept notice of the service of the foregoing notice, and also at the time of said acceptance a duly attested copy of said notice was handed to me.

J. Mansfield Read

JOSH. ROWLES J.P.
OLANTA, PA

Olanta, March 2, 1903

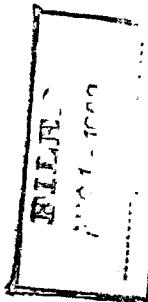
The Honorable A. O. Smith P.S.
Sir Iwright you in regard
of Township road in the upper
end of Lawrence Township
as there is Objections filed to it
you Honor we would like
to the road confirmed as it is
an outlet for us in the winter
we are shut in by drift so that
we can't get to Curwensville
or Clearfield for week of that
road was open down the drift
then we would have an outlet
to the River then we could
go to Clearfield without drift
Allup in of the Township is for
it except those that are fighting it
Hoping you will consider our case
Yours Obedient Servt J. H. Rowles
J. H. R.

Aug 1. 1908. We the undersigned
Supervisors of Lawrence Loop
do certify that the public road
lately laid out through land of
Morgan Estate has been opened
for travel.

A. B. McMullen.
J. A. Stockman

Sept 11 1906

Porto



Clearfield County, SS:

At a Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of the county of Clearfield, Pennsylvania, held at Clearfield, in and for said county, on the 12 day of June, A. D. 1906 before the Judge of said Court, upon a petition of sundry inhabitants of the township of Lawrence

, in said county, setting forth that they labor under great inconvenience for want of a public road or highway beginning at a point on the public road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at the line between the A. C. Tate and W. R. Morgan farms in said Township ending at a point on the public road known as the Logback Road, leading from the residence of John Owens to the Susquehanna River, at a point at or near where the line between Caldwell, W. H. Miller and the John Morrison place in Lawrence Twp. crosses said road.

and therefore praying the Court to appoint proper persons to view and lay out the same according to law, Report to next term whereupon the Court, upon due consideration had of the premises, do order and appoint Harry Beyer, J. A. Daley and M. J. Mohaffey who, after being respectively sworn or affirmed to perform the duties of their appointment with impartiality and fidelity, are to view the grounds proposed for said road, and if they view the same and any two of the actual viewers agree that there is occasion for such road, they shall proceed to view and lay out agreeable to the desire of the petitioners, as may be, having respect to the best ground for a road and the shortest distance, and in such manner as to do the least injury to private property, and state particularly, whether they judge the same necessary for a PUBLIC or PRIVATE road, together with a plot or draft of the same, with the courses and distances and reference to the improvements through which it passes, and shall also procure releases of damages from persons through whose land said road may pass, or failing to procure such releases, shall assess the same, if any sustained, and shall make report thereof to the next Court of Quarter Sessions to be held for said county, in which report they shall state that they have been sworn and affirmed according to law. Notice is directed to be given to the owners or occupants of seated land through which the within road is intended to pass, of the time of the view, according to the 147th Rule of Court.

BY THE COURT.

Roll B. Thompson
Clerk.

RELEASE OF DAMAGES.

Know all Men by these Presents, That we, the undersigned owners of lands through which the road located by the viewers, under the annexed order, passes for and in consideration of the sum of ONE DOLLAR to us respectively paid by the at and before the ensealing and delivery hereof, have remised, released and forever quit-claimed; and do hereby remise, release and forever quit-claim to the said all damages that may arise to us respectively by reason of the location and opening of the said road, so that neither we nor any of us, nor any person claiming under us, can or may hereafter ask, sue for, demand, have or receive any damages for injuries arising or growing out of the location and opening of the road aforesaid.

Witness our hands and seals this day of
A. D. 190.....

Seal

Seal

Seal

Seal

→→→ * ←←←

ASSESSMENT OF DAMAGES.

The following persons, having refused to release the damages to which they respectively may be entitled by reason of the location and the opening of the said road in the annexed return described, we, the undersigned viewers, under oath in pursuance of our duty, under the Act of Assembly, do assess their damages and make report thereof, as follows:

To the sum of

To the sum of

To the sum of

Witness our hands this day of A. D. 190

Service Accepted
This 19th July 1906
County Commissioners
City of Atlantic City

Nov 31 July 1906

Notice was served by
Petitioners on Supervisor
as required by law two
being present at view.

Notice was served on
land owners as required
by rule of court and notice
mailed to 3 non resident
land owners

Harry Berger

ROAD VIEWERS' NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned Viewers, appointed by the Court of Quarter Sessions of Clearfield county, Pennsylvania, to view Public Road leading from a point on the Public road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at the line between the A. C. Tate and W. R. Morgan farms

in Lawrence Township, to a point on the Public road known as the Hockack Road leading from the residence of John Owens to the Susquehanna River at a point at or near where the line between Caldwell, W.H. Miller and the John Garrison place in Lawrence Township crosses said road in Lawrence Township, in the county aforesaid, will meet at the house of last named point , in Lawrence Township, on Tuesday, the 31st day of July, A. D. 1906, at 11 o'clock A. M., to attend to the duty assigned them, of which time and place aforesaid all parties interested will please take notice.

Harry Byers
J. A. Dale
W. P. Mahaffey
Viewers.

Clearfield Pa. July 19, 1906.

To Honorable Allison O. Smith President
Judge of the Court of Quarter Sessions of Clear-
field County, we the undersigned, viewers appoint-
ed by the within order of court to view and
lay out the road therein mentioned re-
spectfully report that we gave good and
harmful notice of the said view and met agree-
able thereto, and having been severally sworn or
affirmed, we viewed the grounds proposed for
said road and are of opinion that there is no
occasion for a public road between the points
mentioned in the within order to view and therefore
report against laying out the road as prayed for
by the petitioners.

Witness our hands this Twenty First
day of July A D 1906

Harry Byers
John W. Dale
W. P. Mahaffey

NOTE.—In case of a private road, the release must be executed in favor of the petitioner for said road.
Also—Viewers will carefully note the number of days employed, and set the amount out at the foot of their return.
Reviewers cannot interfere with damages assessed by the original viewers, except so far as the location may be changed by the reviewers.
N. B.—If the viewers believe the parties are not entitled to damages, taking into consideration the advantages as well as the disadvantages of the road, they will report to that effect.

Nov 5th Sessions, 1906

ORDER

To view and fully seek a road for Public use in the township of Lawrence Clearfield County

Sept. Sessions, 1906,
read and confirmed Ni. Si.
Road to be opened 33 feet
wide, except where there is
side hill cutting or embank-
ment and bridging, there to
be 16 feet wide.

is William C. Smith
See 1st 19th century. By
what is described as
"Novelizing" others.
—

Filed..... 190
Fees \$1.25 paid by West Melle
West Melle
CLERK..... CLERK

Clearfield County, ss:

At a Court of Quarter Sessions of the Peace of the county of Clearfield, Pennsylvania, held at Clearfield, in and for said county, on the 15th day of September, A. D. 1906, before the Judge of said Court, upon a petition of sundry inhabitants of the township of Burmeister

They labor under great inconvenience for want of a public road or highway leading at a point on the public road leading from Clearfield to Bloomsburg at the line of A. Galt and W. R. Morgan farms in said Township, ending at a point on the public road known as Holgate road leading from the Reservoir of John Dorn to the Susquehanna River at a point between or near where the line of Caldwell W. H. Miller and the John Harris place in Burmeister Crosses said road.

and therefore praying the Court to appoint proper persons to view the out the same according to law, whereupon the Court, upon due consideration had of the premises, do order and appoint John Reedy, Leo D. Funk, and James Denning who, after being respectively sworn or affirmed to perform the duties of their appointment with impartiality and fidelity, are to view the grounds proposed for said road, and if they view the same and any two of the actual viewers agree that there is occasion for such road, they shall proceed to Report

Same agreeable to the desire of the petitioners, as may be, having respect to the best ground for a road and the shortest distance, and in such manner as to do the least injury to private property, and state particularly, whether they judge the same necessary for a PUBLIC or PRIVATE road, together with a plot or draft of the same, with the courses and distances and reference to the improvements through which it passes, and shall also procure releases of damages from persons through whose land said road may pass, or failing to procure such releases, shall assess the same, if any sustained, and shall make report thereof to the next Court of Quarter Sessions to be held for said county, in which report they shall state that they have been sworn and affirmed according to law. Notice is directed to be given to the owners or occupants of sealed land through which the within road is intended to pass, of the time of the view, according to the 147th Rule of Court.

BY THE COURT.

Roll P. Thompson
Clerk.

RELEASE OF DAMAGES.

Know all Men by these Presents, That we, the undersigned owners of lands through which the road located by the viewers, under the annexed order, passes for and in consideration of the sum of ONE DOLLAR to us respectively paid by the at and before the ensealing and delivery hereof, have remised, released and forever quit-claimed; and do hereby remise, release and forever quit-claim to the said all damages that may arise to us respectively by reason of the location and opening of the said road, so that neither we nor any of us, nor any person claiming under us, can or may hereafter ask, sue for, demand, have or receive any damages for injuries arising or growing out of the location and opening of the road aforesaid.

Witness our hands and seals this day of
A. D. 190.....

Seal

Seal

Seal

Seal

ASSESSMENT OF DAMAGES.

The following persons, having refused to release the damages to which they respectively may be entitled by reason of the location and the opening of the said road in the annexed return described, we, the undersigned viewers, under oath in pursuance of our duty, under the Act of Assembly, do assess their damages and make report thereof, as follows:

To W. R. Morgan the sum of One hundred dollars
To the sum of

To the sum of

Witness our hands this 30th day of November A. D. 1906.

J. M. Crum

W. C. Bunge

L. Remmig

To The Honorable Court.

We the undersigned Viewers appointed by your Honorable Court to view and lay out a Public Road in Lawrence Township met as per notices posted and word according to law, and having been severally affirmed proceeded to view and lay out same as shown by the following notes of Survey.
Beginning at a point on the "Hog-back" road where the line between A.R. Morris and O'Bloom crosses same, thence South $33^{\circ} N.$ 165' S. $5^{\circ} W.$ 135' S. $35^{\circ} E.$ 170' S. $47^{\circ} 30' E.$ 150' S. $60^{\circ} E.$ 158' S. $5^{\circ} 30' E.$ 100' S. $40^{\circ} E.$ 243' S. $41^{\circ} E.$ 182' to line of W.H. Miller, crossing to Miller's land S. $45^{\circ} E.$ 230' S. $5^{\circ} 8^{\circ} E.$ 114' S. $70^{\circ} E.$ 121' S. $72^{\circ} E.$ 127' crossing Spring run 550' S. $78^{\circ} W.$ 187' S. $15^{\circ} 15' W.$ 140' crossing back on Bloom S. $20^{\circ} W.$ 95' S. $24^{\circ} E.$ 120' S. $32^{\circ} E.$ 125' to Morgan's cross line (N. 62 E.) S. $40^{\circ} E.$ 121' S. $34^{\circ} E.$ 165' S. $52^{\circ} E.$ 500' crossing line between Morgan and Tate, (S. $26^{\circ} 30' E.$) S. $55^{\circ} E.$ 186' S. $70^{\circ} E.$ 161' S. $72^{\circ} E.$ 140' to Spring run, S. $3^{\circ} E.$ 149' S. $40^{\circ} W.$ 110' S. $53^{\circ} W.$ 94' S. $46^{\circ} 30' W.$ 100' to Morgan line, S. $30^{\circ} W.$ 90' S. $2^{\circ} W.$ 64' S. $37^{\circ} E.$ 218' S. $27^{\circ} E.$ 109 ft. S. $40^{\circ} E.$ 183' S. $69^{\circ} E.$ 64' S. $72^{\circ} E.$ 117' to corner of Morgan's field. Thence along line between Morgan and Tate lands S. $26^{\circ} 30' E.$ 400 ft to Bloomington Road, opposite road leading to O'Shautes, a total of 5640'. Maximum gradient - $4^{\circ} 40'$.

We heard all the available testimony for and against said proposed road, and find a very large number of citizens in the vicinity anxious for such a road, and opposition by only one person, a property holder. We therefore agree that such a road is a public necessity, and recommend that the same be granted as a Public Road. We believe that such a road would be more of a benefit than damage to all the property owners except W.R. Morgan farm. Respectfully submitted.

November 24, 1906.

J. M. Tracy
Jacob Burge
L. H. Murray
Viewers

Jacob Burge appointed by the court
on account of illness of Geo. Runk.

Review

No. 5 Sept. Sessions, 1906

ORDER

To view Elkay Cut a road for public use in the township of Lawrence, Clearfield County, Pa.

Sept. 5th Sessions, 1906, read and confirmed, Ni. Si. Road to be opened 33 feet wide, except where there is side hill cutting or embankment and bridging, there to be 16 feet wide. By the Committee of Elkay Cut

Days 3 Miles 3.45
Days 2 Miles 2.45
Days 1 Miles 1.00
Days 1 Miles 1.00
Days 1 Miles 1.00

190
Filed
Fees \$1.25 paid by W. Phillips

NOTE:—In case of a private road, the release must be executed in favor of the petitioner for said road.
Also—Viewers will carefully note the number of days employed, and set the amount out at the foot of their return.
Reviewers cannot interfere with damages assessed by the original viewers, except so far as the location may be changed by the reviewers.
N. B.—If the viewers believe the parties are not entitled to damages, taking into consideration the advantages as well as the disadvantages of the road, they will report to that effect.

IN THE COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS OF CLEARFIELD COUNTY.

In the matter of the application of the citizens of Lawrence township for a public road or highway.

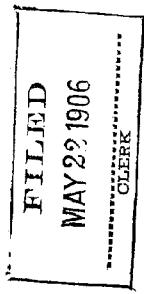
To James Spackman, Peter Gearhart, and J. Mansfield Read, Supervisors of the township of Lawrence:-

You are hereby notified that an application will be made on the 28th ⁽¹⁹⁰⁶⁾ day of May at 1:30 o'clock P.M. to the Judge of the aboved named Court for the appointment of viewers to view a public road, beginning at a point on public road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at a line between the A. C. Tate and W. R. Morgan farm in said township and ending at a point on public road known as the Hogback road, leading from the residence of John Owens to the Susquehanna river at a point at or near where the line between Calwell, W. H. Miller, and the John Garrison place in Lawrence township, Clearfield county, Pennsylvania, crosses said road.

Oscar Mitchell
Attorney,

Now, 19th day of May 1906, I hereby accept notice of the service of the foregoing notice, and also at the time of said acceptance a duly attested copy of said notice was handed to me.

Peter Gearhart



IN THE COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS OF CLEARFIELD COUNTY.

In the matter of the application of the citizens of Lawrence township for a public road or highway.

To James Spackman, Peter Gearhart, and J. Mansfield Read, Supervisors of the township of Lawrence:-

You are hereby notified that an application will be made on the 28th day of May, at 1:30 o'clock P.M. to the Judge of the above named Court for the appointment of viewers to view a public road, beginning at a point on public road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at a line between the A. C. Tate and W. R. Morgan farm in said township and ending at a point on public road known as the Hogback road, leading from the residence of John Owens to the Susquehanna river at a point at or near where the line between Calwell, W. H. Miller, and the John Garrison place in Lawrence township, Clearfield county, Pennsylvania, crosses ~~said road~~.

Leon Mitchell
Attorney.

Now, 19th day of May 1906, I hereby accept notice of the service of the foregoing notice, and also at the time of said acceptance a duly attested copy of said notice was handed to me.

James Spackman

IN THE COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS OF CLEARFIELD COUNTY.

In the matter of the application of the citizens of Lawrence township for a public road or high-way.

To James Spackmen, Peter Gearhart, and J. Mansfield Read; Supervisors of the township of Lawrence:-

You are hereby notified that an application will be made on the 28th day of May ¹⁹⁰⁶ at 1:30 o'clock P.M. to the Judge of the above named Court for the appointment of viewers to view a public road, beginning at a point on public road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at a line between the A. C. Tate and W. R. Morgan farm in said township and ending at a point on the public road known as the Hogback road leading from the residence of John Owens to the Susquehanna river at a point at or near where the line between Calwell, W. H. Miller, and the John Garrison place in Lawrence township, Clearfield county, Pennsylvania, crosses said road

Oscar Mitchell
Attorney.

Now, May 1 day of May 1906, I hereby accept notice of the service of the foregoing notice and also at the time of said acceptance a duly attested copy of said notice was handed to me.

J. Mansfield Read
Supervisor

IN THE COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS OF CLEARFIELD COUNTY.

To the Honorable Allison O. Smith, Judge of said Court:-

The petition of the undersigned, inhabitants of the township of Lawrence, county of Clearfield and state of Pennsylvania, respectfully represents:-

That they labor under great inconvenience for want of a public road or high-way beginning at a point on the public road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at the line between the A. C. Tate and W. R. Morgan farms in said township and ending at a point on the public road known as the Hogback road, leading from the residence of John Owens to the Susquehanna River, at a point at or near where the line between Caldwell, W. H. Miller and the John Garrison place, in Lawrence Township, Clearfield Co., Pa. crosses said road.

The petitioners, therefore, pray the court appoint three persons qualified according to law to view the ground proposed for such road, and, if they see occasion, to lay out the same, and make report of their proceedings to the next term of this court.

Reuben Jacobson,
G. W. Rivers
J. S. Hoyt
Curtis Read,
Jas. C. Miller
James Bracken
Berry Brown
La Demi
Reuben Bloom
John Miller
B. F. Howard
W. C. Miller

John Jacobson
Otto Bear
John Miller
John Bracken
Eleven Friends
Loyd Miller
John Miller
John Wilson
A. C. Read
Hugh Dwyer
Samuel Miller
John Miller

Dwyerung

Galas & Rock

Hege Melcher

P. C.

John Lewis

Glickman

Alv Rowles

Dick Ross

Levi Brown

H. S. McClellan

Evans Miller

R. A. Morris

Joseph Bevitt

Taylor Brown

Elmer D. Miller

J. H. Rowles

M. S. Bohles

Walt Farley

John F. S. Miller

John S. Miller

Jas Spackman

R. S. Spackman

James J. Suddeth

Albert Offield

Wm J. Howells

Calvin Bauman

Scott Daniels

Joh. Jard

C. L. V. Rowles

A. T. Rowles

J. S. J. Rowles

Allen Brown

Clearfield Co., ss:-

In the Court of Quarter Sessions of Clearfield County, Penn'a, held for said county of Clearfield, on the 28th day of May 1906, before the Hon. Allison O. Smith, President Judge of the said Court.

The petition of divers inhabitants of the township of Lawrence was presented, setting forth that they labored under great inconvenience for want of a public road or highway beginning at a point on the public road leading from Clearfield to Clearfield to Bloomington at the line between the A.C. Tate and W.E. Morgan farms in said township and ending at a point on the public road known as the Hogback road, leading from the Residence of John Owens to the Susquehanna river, at a point at or near where the line between Caldwell, W.H. Miller, and the John Garrison place, in Lawrence township, Clearfield Co., Pa., crosses said road, and praying said court to appoint three persons qualified according to law to view the ground proposed for such road, and if they see occasion, lay out the same and make report of their proceedings according to law; Whereupon, the supervisors of Lawrence township, having had due and legal notice of the time and place said petition would be presented to the court, and upon due consideration, do appoint, *Harry Byers*, *John A. Dale* and *Wm J. Mahaffey* three persons qualified as aforesaid, who after being respectively sworn or affirmed to perform the duties of their appointment impartially and according to the best of their judgment, are to view the ground proposed for said road, and if they agree that there is occasion for such a road, they shall proceed to lay out the same, having respect to the shortest distance and the best ground for a road, and in such manner to do the least injury to private property, and as far as practicable, agreeably to the prayer of the petitioners; and if practicable, the said viewres shall lay

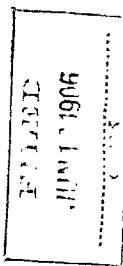
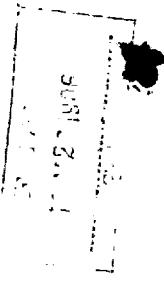
said road at an elevation not exceeding five degrees, except at the crossing of ravines and streams, where by moderate filling and bridging the declination thereof may be preserved within that limit. The vicerers shall make report to the next term of said court stating particularly whom of them were present at the view, and whether they were severally sworn or affirmed, and whether the road desired by necessary for the public or private road, and shall also annex to their report and return to the court a draft of said road stating the courses and distances, and noting briefly the improvement thorough which it may pass.

By the Clerk

May 1906.

Wilson Smith
P.J.

No 5 Depth 100 ft
Public Road
on
Lawrenceport



X C
Open
W. C. S.
W. C. S. 1906

ROAD VIEWERS' NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned Viewers, appointed by the Court of Quarter Sessions of Clearfield county, Pennsylvania, to view Public Road leading from a point on Road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at line between W. R. Morgan and A. C. Tate lands

in Lawrence Township, to point on "Hog-back" road at line between W. H. Miller and Jas R Morris lands or near-by

in the Lawrence Township, in the county aforesaid, will meet at the house of view near Al. Tate dwelling, in Lawrence Township, on Saturday, the 24 day of November A. D. 1906, at 9 o'clock A. M., to attend to the duty assigned them, of which time and place aforesaid all parties interested will please take notice.

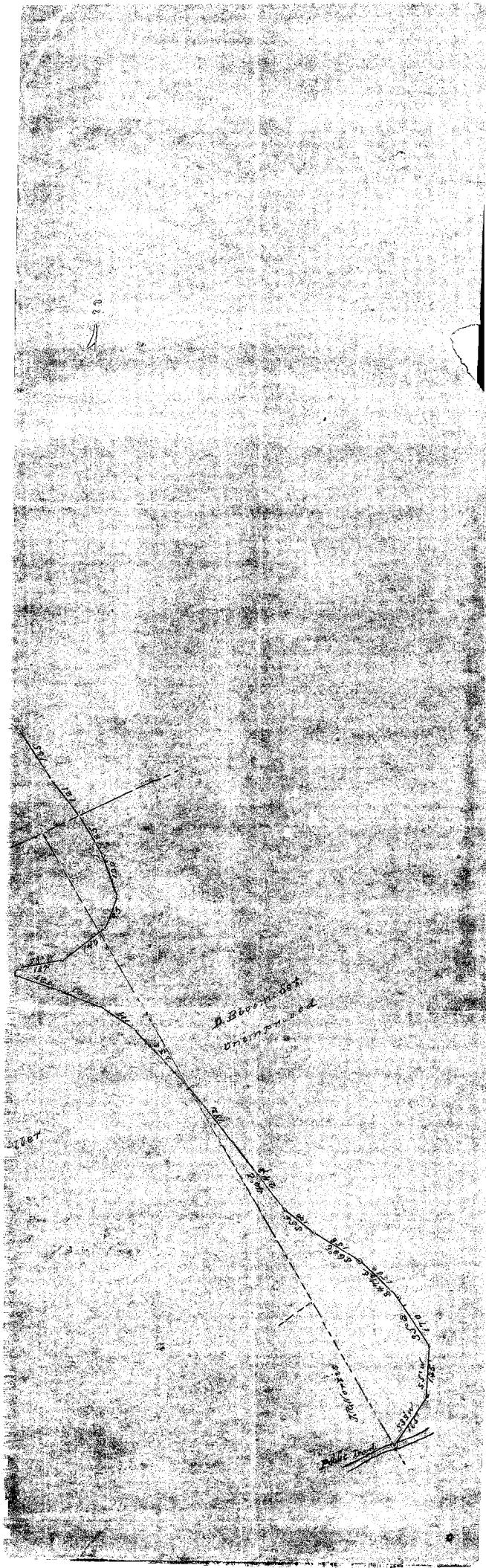
J. M. Gentry
Geo. D. Runk

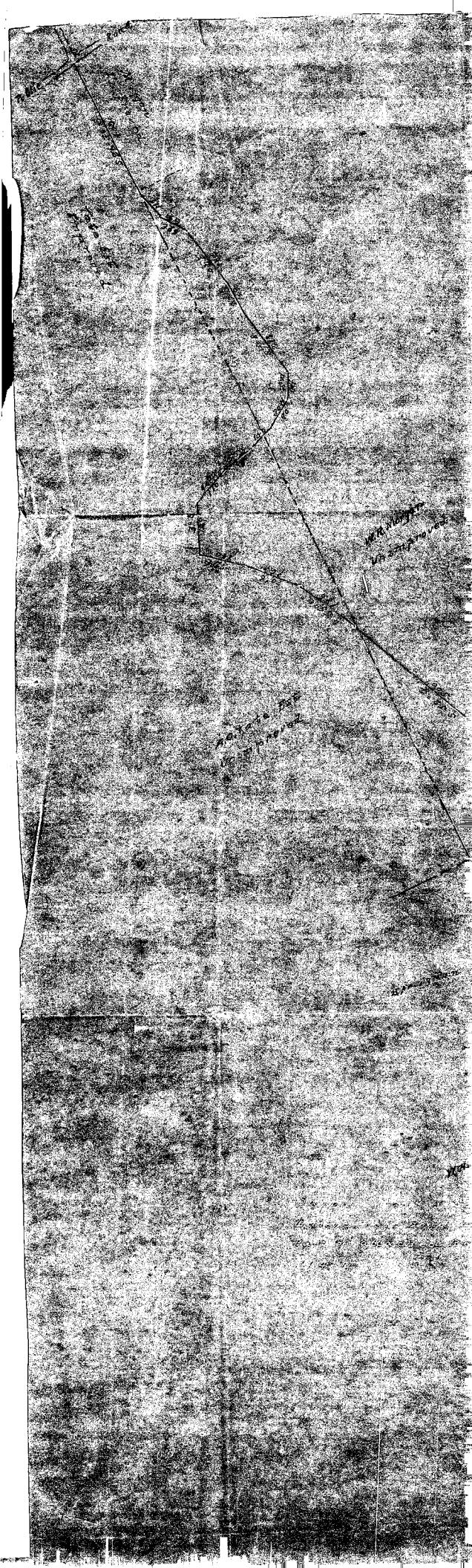
Leander Denning
Viewers.

Herrinov Pa Nov 9, 1906.

Service accepted
Nov. 14, 1909.
County, Conn.

Attest
John





ROAD VIEWERS' NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned Viewers, appointed by the Court of Quarter Sessions of Clearfield county, Pennsylvania, to view ~~public~~ Road leading from a point on the public road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at the line between the A. C. Tate and W. R. Morgan farms

in Lawrence Township, to a point on the public road known as the Hogback road leading from the residence of John Owens to the Susquehanna River at a point at or near where the line between Coldwell, W. H. Miller and the John Garrison place in Lawrence Township crosses said road in Lawrence Township, in the county aforesaid, will meet at the ~~house of~~ ~~last~~ named point, in Lawrence Township, on Tuesday, the 31st day of July, A. D. 1906, at 11 o'clock A.M., to attend to the duty assigned them, of which time and place aforesaid all parties interested will please take notice.

Harry Byers

J. A. Dale

W. P. Mahaffy

Viewers.

Clearfield Pa July 19, 1906.

Now, 20th July 1906, I served this notice on Mary Ann Morgan
and W. R. Morgan, owners of part of the land which the proposed
road goes through, by ~~reading the same to them and making the con-~~
tents known.

W. H. Miller

Served on us this 24th day of July A.D. 1906
Supervisor of Lawrence
Town

Served on us this
— day of July 1906
Property owners through
whose land road is likely to pass

✓ J. H.

Sept. 2. 1906

Public Roads
new Journals
and Review
and of Recs.

RECEIVED
COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS
OF CLEARFIELD COUNTY, PA.
NOV 2 1906

RECEIVED
COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS
OF CLEARFIELD COUNTY, PA.
NOV 2 1906

In the Court of Quarter Sessions
of Clearfield County, Pa.

In re Public { No. 5 Sept. 28, 1906,
Road in Lawrence Roads.

Journals } Review

Report of Reviewers filed
Nov. 28, 1906.

how 29 January 1907 Mrs. Mary
Ann Evans, widow of W. R. Morgan,
deceased, and an owner of property
through which the said proposed
public road as recommended in the
Report of the Reviewers appointed
by the Court aforesaid will pass timely
files exceptions to the said Review
and Report of the said Reviewers
and asks that the same be set
aside, and not confirmed for the
following reasons:

1. Because the viewers previously
appointed by the Court reported
against the necessity of said road,
and the Court may reject the second
view and confirm absolutely the re-
port first filed.

2. Because it does not appear
that the three viewers appointed by
the Court reviewed the matter, namely,

J. S. McCreary, George D. Runk
and Leander Derring, to whom
the order to review is issued from
the said Court on the 14th day of
September, A.D. 1906, ever acted as
reviewers, or were all three ever
convened to act and assess
damages.

3. Because it appears by the
Report of said Reviewers filed on
the 20th day of November, A.D. 1906,
that one Jacob Burge acted as
a reviewer without any legal au-
thority so to do, without any ap-
pointment of record, and without
any order to review ever having
been issued to him.

4. Because it does not appear
that a notice of the time and
place of holding the review was
ever legally served on the said
W.R. Morgan, then living at the
time of said review,

5. Because no affidavit of
the time, the place and the manner
of serving notice of said
Report as required by law,

6. Because the notice of the
Review was signed by said George
D. Runk as one of the review,
but he was not present at said
review, and did not sign the
said Report.

7. Because the petition for
said review is not signed by all
the petitioners in person but by
some person acting as their
attorney.

8. Because names are attached
to said petition without authority
of the persons named, and are
signed in pencil by some other
persons handwriting.

9. Because it does not appear
that the reviewers were sworn or
affirmed to perform their duties
impartially.

10. Because of other errors, in
faults and omissions.

ROAD VIEWERS' NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned Viewers, appointed by the Court of Quarter Sessions of Clearfield county, Pennsylvania, to view ~~Public~~ Road leading from a point on road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at the line between lands of W R Morgan & A. C. Fate

in Lawrence Township, to a point on "Hog-Back" road at or near where the line between W H Miles and Jas R Morris crosses same

in ~~Part~~ Lawrence Township, in the county aforesaid, will meet at the ^{place} house of ~~view near~~ A C Fate dwelling, in Lawrence Township, on Saturday, the 24 day of November A. D. 1906, at 9 o'clock A. M., to attend to the duty assigned them, of which time and place aforesaid all parties interested will please take notice.

J. M. Tracy
Geo D. Runk

Leaders Deering
Viewers.

Kermoor Pa Nov 9, 1906.

Signatures { Cito Gerhart
F. W. (or, inc.)

11-14-06

W.C. Gate } Land owner
W.H. Miller } gas contractor
J. S. Hogg. Tenant

I also notified Mr. Miller and
By sending the contents of
this paper to them
W.H. Miller

90-81-11

Copy

ROAD VIEWERS' NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned Viewers, appointed by the Court of Quarter Sessions of Clearfield county, Pennsylvania, to view Public Road leading from a point on road leading from Clearfield to Bloomington at line between W. R. Morgan and A. C. Tate lands

in Lawrence Township, to point on "Hagback" road at line between W. H. Miller and Jas. R. Morris lands or made by

in Lawrence Township, in the county aforesaid, will meet at the ^{place} house of view near A. C. Tate dwelling, in Lawrence Township, on Saturday, the 24 day of November A. D. 1906, at 9 o'clock A. M., to attend to the duty assigned them, of which time and place aforesaid all parties interested will please take notice.

J. M. O'Baray

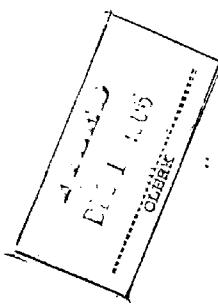
Geo. D. Runk

Leander Deering
Viewers.

Clearfield Pa. Nov. 9, 1906.

Nov. 30th 1906 I hereby accept service
on the notice Lillie Lake husking

Bob Clark



Laurene Township, or on the
Censuses is appended to said
Report as required by law.

6. Because the notice of the
Review was signed by said George
D. Rusk as one of the review,
but he was not present at said
review, and did not sign the
said Report.

7. Because the petition for
said review is not signed by all
the petitioners in person but by
some person acting as their
attorney.

8. Because names are attached
to said petition without authority
of the persons named, and are
signed in pencil by some other
persons brandishing.

9. Because it does not appear
that the review were sworn or
affirmed to perform their duties
impartially.

10. Because of other errors, irregularities
and omissions.

hus. Mary Ann Evans and
E. Evans, her husband by
their attorney.

No. 5 Sept. 1, 1906

Am no Public Roads
in Game Domains
Expectations to Review
and Report of Re-
view.

FILED	JAN 29 1907
RECORDED	

William D. Livermore
Atty. for Corporation

J. S. McCreary, George D. Runk
and Leander Derring, to whom
the order to review issued from
the said Court on the 14th day of
September, A.D. 1906, ever acted as
reviewers, or were all three ever
convened to act and assess
damages.

3. Because it appears by the
Report of said Reviewers filed on
the 20th day of November, A.D. 1906,
that one Jacob Burge acted as
a reviewer without any legal au-
thority so to do, without any ap-
pointment of record, and without
any order to review ever having
been issued to him.

4. Because it does not appear
that a notice of the time and
place of holding the review was
ever legally served on the said
W.R. Morgan, then living at the
time of said review,

5. Because no affidavit of
the time, the place and the manner
of serving the notice of said
Review on the suspensors of said

In the Court of Quarter Sessions
of Clearfield County, Pa.

In re Public { No. 5 Sept. 5, 1906,
Road in Lawrence } Roads.

Journalism { Review
P. 182

Journalism { Review
P. 112

Review

Report of Revenue Letter

Nov. 30, 1906.

how 29 January 1907 Mrs. Mary Ann Evans, devisee of W. R. Morgan, deceased, and an owner of property stronger which the said proposed public road as recommended in the Report of the Reviewers appointed by the Court aforesaid will pass hereby files exceptions to the said Review and Report of the said Reviewers and asks that the same be set aside, and not confirmed for the following reasons:-

1. Because the viewers previously appointed by the Court reported against the necessity of said wood, and the Court may reject the second view and confirm absolutely the report first filed.

2. Because it does not appear that the three reviewers appointed by the Court [redacted] review the matter, namely,

